

Math 54: Worksheet #10

Name: _____ Date: October 5, 2021

Fall 2021

Problem 1 (True/False). If a set $\{\underline{v}_1, \dots, \underline{v}_p\}$ spans a finite-dimensional vector space V and if T is a set of more than p vectors in V , then T is linearly dependent.

Problem 2 (True/False). For an $m \times n$ matrix A , the number of pivot columns equals the dimension of its null space, and the number of remaining columns (corresponding to free variables) equals the dimension of the column space.

Problem 3 (True/False). The row space of A is the same as the column space of A^T .

Problem 4 (True/False). For an $m \times n$ matrix A , the dimension of $\text{Row } A$ is the same as the dimension of $\text{Nul } A$.

Problem 5 (4.5 #5). Consider the following subspace of \mathbb{R}^4 :

$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a - 4b - 2c \\ 2a + 5b - 4c \\ -a + 2c \\ -3a + 7b + 6c \end{bmatrix} : a, b, c \text{ in } \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

- (a) Find a basis of this subspace.
- (b) State the dimension.

Problem 6 (4.5 #14). Determine the dimensions of $\text{Nul } A$ and $\text{Col } A$ for the following matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -4 & 2 & -1 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -3 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Problem 7 (4.6 #2). Consider the matrices

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 4 & -1 & 9 \\ -2 & 6 & -6 & -1 & -10 \\ -3 & 9 & -6 & -6 & -3 \\ 3 & -9 & 4 & 9 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & 5 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -3 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Assume that the matrix A is row equivalent to B . Without calculations, list Rank A and $\dim \text{Nul } A$. Then, find bases for Col A , Row A , and Nul A .